# Housing Equity and Source of Income Discrimination



### Agenda

- 1. Short Introduction-Source of Income Discrimination
- 2. Nathan Ho, Santa Clara County Senior Strategic Advisor
- 3. Kelly McElwain, MPP-Lead Research Analyst of Public and Affordable Housing Research Corporation
- 4.Q&A



#### Source of Income – Protected under FEHA

The California Fair Employment and Housing Act (FEHA) makes it unlawful:

For the owner of any housing accommodation, or any person or organization involved in any real estate transaction

to discriminate against or harass any person because of .... source of income,....

(CA Gov. Code §12955)



## What is a Source of Income? (CA Gov. Code §12955, subd. (I).)

- Lawful, verifiable income,
- Paid to a tenant, or paid to the housing owner or landlord on behalf of the tenant, including, but not limited to
- Federal, State, or local public assistance
- Federal, State or local housing subsidies, including
  - Housing assistance vouchers, issued under Section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f)
  - Department of Housing and Urban Development Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing voucher.

#### Source of Income Discrimination includes:

- Advertising or stating a preference for Tenants with a certain source of income. (E.g., "No section 8." "There is a waitlist for people with vouchers or on assistance programs." "Professionals preferred.")
- Under an income standard (2x or 3x rent) to qualify an applicant, using more than the prospective T's portion of the rent to calculate whether the standard is met.
- Refusing to take an application, enter a lease, or renew a lease based on source of income. (E.g., upon learning that a Applicant or Tenant has or is obtaining a housing voucher or assistance income.)
- Demanding side ("under the table") payments, to accept or maintain a tenancy where the source of income includes a housing voucher.
- Harassing, threatening behavior or comments based on Source of Income.

